

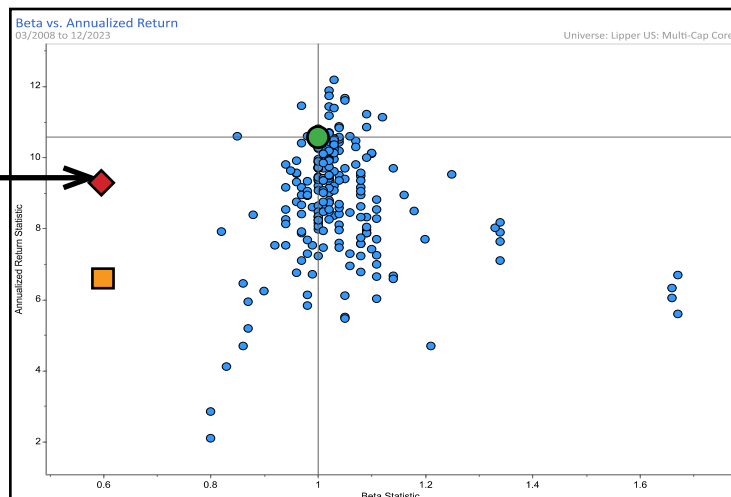
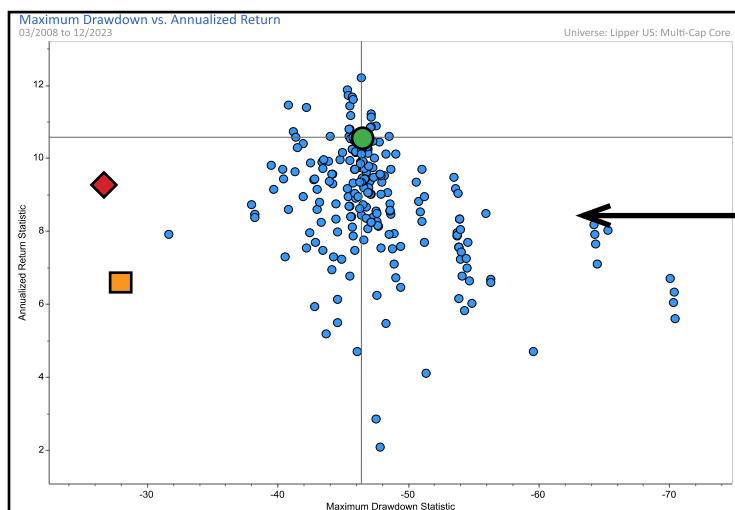
Risk-Adjusted View of the Navellier Defensive Alpha Portfolio

Q4
2023

Supplemental information as of December 31, 2023

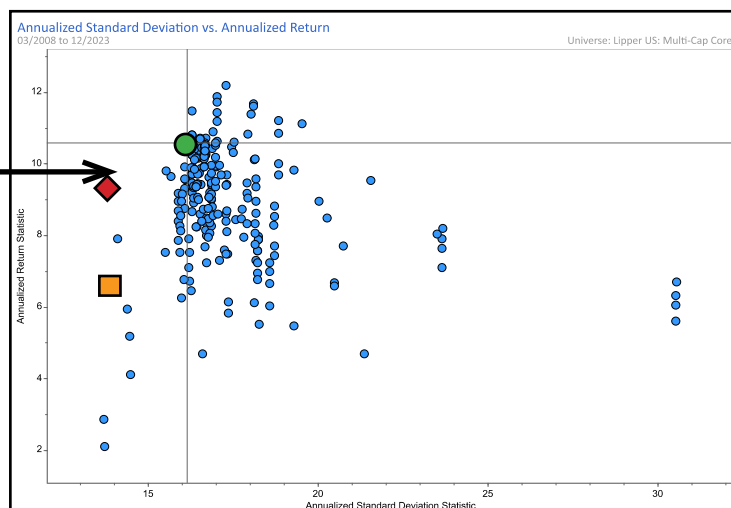
We are immensely proud of Navellier's Defensive Alpha absolute and risk-adjusted returns since inception.

Navellier Defensive Alpha has the lowest **Beta** relative to its Lipper peer group since inception (through 12/31/23).



Navellier Defensive Alpha has had significantly **less drawdown** than the majority of its Lipper peer group since inception (through 12/31/23).

Navellier Defensive Alpha has a much lower **Standard Deviation** relative to its Lipper peer group since inception (through 12/31/23).



- ◆ Navellier Defensive Alpha - Composite (Pure Gross)
- Navellier Defensive Alpha - Composite (Net)
- S&P 500 Index
- Universe

	Navellier Defensive Alpha (Pure Gross) Composite	Navellier Defensive Alpha (Net) Composite	S&P 500	Universe Average
Beta	0.60	0.60	1.00	1.06
Maximum Drawdown	-26.84%	-28.10%	-46.41%	-48.59%
Standard Deviation	13.80%	13.80%	16.14%	17.93%

Source: Navellier & Associates, FactSet. Graphs are for illustrative and discussion purposes only. Past performance does not guarantee future results; investment in equity strategies involves substantial risk and has the potential for partial or complete loss of funds invested. Results presented include reinvestment of dividends and other earnings. This report is for informational purposes and is not to be construed as an offer to buy or sell any financial instruments and should not be relied upon as the sole factor in an investment making decision. Although information in this presentation has been obtained from and is based upon sources that Navellier believes to be reliable, Navellier does not guarantee its accuracy and it may be incomplete or condensed. See important disclosures at end of document. FactSet Lipper All Cap Equity Universe calculations are gross. Since Inception through December 31, 2023, out of 236 managers, Navellier Defensive Alpha Composite, on a net-of-fees basis, ranks 1st for beta, 3rd for standard deviation, and 1st for maximum drawdown. NCD-24-0115

NAVELLIER DEFENSIVE ALPHA COMPOSITE

Reporting Currency U.S. Dollar

Year	Firm Assets (\$M)	Composite Assets (\$M)	Number of Accounts	Composite Pure Gross Return (%)	Composite Net Return (%) ¹	S&P 500 Index Return (%)	Composite Dispersion (%)	Composite 3-Yr Std Dev (%)	S&P 500 index 3-Yr Std Dev (%)
2022	580	93	366	-25.20	-27.09	-18.11	0.67	17.12	20.87
2021	808	158	425	12.12	9.37	28.71	0.78	14.09	17.18
2020	635	148	425	21.96	18.99	18.40	1.17	16.17	18.53
2019	688	106	336	27.72	24.62	31.49	0.58	14.10	11.93
2018	674	82	328	-3.49	-5.89	-4.38	0.52	13.37	10.80
2017	835	122	363	34.89	31.64	21.83	0.52	11.26	9.92
2016	771	99	324	5.46	2.86	11.96	0.37	11.84	10.59
2015	1,118	43	196	9.52	6.83	1.38	0.46	12.29	10.47
2014	2,107	39	190	-3.09	-5.49	13.69	0.29	11.45	8.97
2013	2,322	42	173	26.41	23.33	32.39	0.28	10.66	11.94

¹To calculate the net-of-fee return, the highest annual bundled advisory fee, 2.50%, we believe a client would incur was applied to the composite's before-fees returns on a monthly basis.

²N/A information is not statistically meaningful due to an insufficient number of portfolios in the composite for the entire year. Wrap performance beyond 10 years available upon request.

1. Compliance Statement – Navellier & Associates Inc. claims compliance with the Global Investment Performance Standards (GIPS®) and has prepared and presented this report in compliance with the GIPS standards. Navellier & Associates Inc. has been independently verified for the periods January 1, 1995 through December 31, 2022. A firm that claims compliance with the GIPS standards must establish policies and procedures for complying with all the applicable requirements of the GIPS standards. Verification provides assurance on whether the firm's policies and procedures related to composite and pooled fund maintenance, as well as the calculation, presentation, and distribution of performance, have been designed in compliance with the GIPS standards and have been implemented on a firm-wide basis. The Navellier Defensive Alpha Composite has had a performance examination for the periods January 1, 2015 through December 31, 2022. The verification and performance examination reports are available upon request."

2. Definition of Firm – Navellier & Associates, Inc. is a registered investment adviser established in 1987. Registration does not imply a certain level of skill or training. Navellier & Associates, Inc. manages a variety of equity assets for primarily U.S. and Canadian institutional and retail clients. The firm's list of composite descriptions as well as information regarding the firm's policies for valuing investments, calculating performance, and preparing GIPS reports are available upon request.

3. Composite Description – The composite creation date is September 30, 2012. The composite was redefined August 1, 2012, to include both wrap and non-wrap accounts as the wrap track record is shown for 2011 - part of 2012. The Navellier Defensive Alpha Composite includes all discretionary Defensive Alpha equity accounts managed with similar objectives for a full month, including those accounts no longer with the firm. The composite includes both accounts that do and do not charge a wrap fee. The strategy is designed for aggressive investors seeking capital appreciation while controlling downside risk. The portfolio invests in a select group of companies across

a broad capitalization range. Typically, the portfolio holds up to 20 stocks and can build a defensive cash position of up to 100%. The portfolio has demonstrated a high level of historical turnover; therefore, it should not be considered tax-efficient. It is also unlikely to generate any long-term capital gains. The portfolio typically trades more frequently than other Navellier offerings. At any given time, the strategy may hold American Depositary Receipts (ADRs) in percentages according to its model. Performance figures that are net of fees are calculated using a 2.50% annualized advisory fee, which is the highest bundled advisory fee we believe a client would incur with a brokerage firm or other financial intermediary. The advisory fee, which is applied monthly, includes a management fee and custodian/brokerage fees accounting for transaction/brokerage costs and foreign withholding taxes. Beginning August 1, 2012 "pure" gross-of-fees returns do not reflect the deduction of any trading costs, fees, or expenses, and are presented only as supplemental information. Prior to August 1, 2012, gross-of-fees returns reflect the deduction of transaction costs/commissions, but do not reflect the deduction of any investment management fees. Performance results are total returns and include the reinvestment of all income, including dividends. Valuations and returns are computed and stated in U.S. Dollars. The composite inception date is March 1, 2008.

4. Management Fees – The management fee schedule for accounts ranges from 0.30% to 1.25% of assets under management; however, some incentive fee, fixed fee, and fulcrum fee accounts may be included. Fees are negotiable, and not all accounts included in the composite are charged the same rate. See the above table for the portion of the composite comprised of bundled fee accounts. Wrap fee schedules are provided by independent wrap sponsors and are available upon request from the respective wrap sponsor. Wrap fees generally range from 100 to 200 basis points and include custody, trading expenses, and other expenses associated with the management of the account. There are zero commissions accounts included in the composite. The client is referred to the firm's Form ADV Part 2A for a full disclosure of the fee schedule.

5. Composite Dispersion – If applicable, the dispersion of annual returns is measured by the standard deviation across asset-weighted portfolio level gross returns represented within the composite for the full year.

6. Benchmark – The primary benchmark for the composite is the S&P 500 Index. The S&P 500 consists of 500 stocks chosen for market size, liquidity and industry group representation. It is a market value weighted index with each stock's weight in the index proportionate to its market value. The reported returns reflect a total return for each quarter inclusive of dividends. The asset mix of the composite may not be precisely comparable to the presented indices. Presentation of index data does not reflect a belief by the Firm that the S&P 500 Index, or any other index, constitutes an investment alternative to any investment strategy presented in these materials or is necessarily comparable to such strategies.

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